

CURRICULUM VITAE

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Education

- 1992 : Dr. iuris, University of Heidelberg, Germany.
- 1986 : LL.M, University of California at Berkeley.
- 1983 : Master's in European Studies, Institut d'Etudes Européennes, U.L.B, Brussels.
- 1982 : Ptihion (LL.B), University of Thessaloniki, Faculty of Law and Economic Science.

Work Experience

2003-Present	:	Edwin B. Parker Professor of Foreign and Comparative Law, Columbia Law School, New York
2024-2026	:	Eversheds Sutherland Professor in International Corporate Law, Universidade Católica Portuguesa, Lisbon
2026 (winter)	:	Visiting Professor, Stanford Law School
1996-2023	:	Professor of Law, University of Neuchâtel
2011-2016	:	Professor at the European University Institute (EUI), Florence, Joint appointment at the Robert Schuman Centre and the Law Faculty (on leave from Columbia Law School)
2018-2019	:	Visiting Professor, Graduate Institute, Geneva, Switzerland
2009 (fall)	:	International Franqui Chair, Katholieke Universiteit van Leuven, Belgium
2003 (fall)	:	Visiting Professor, Woodrow Wilson School, Princeton University
1999-2000	:	European University Institute (EUI), Florence, Italy; Visiting Professor, Chair for EC Competition Law
1999 (spring)	:	Visiting Professor, Université de Fribourg, Switzerland
1999 – 2023	:	Chargé des cours, Institut d’Etudes Européennes, ULB, Brussels, Belgium
1996 – Present	:	Legal Advisor to the World Trade Organization (WTO)
July-August 1994	:	OECD/DAFEE, Advisor on Trade and Competition
1992-1996	:	GATT/WTO, Legal Affairs Division

Courses Taught

Law and Economics of International Trade

International and Comparative (Europe/US) Competition Law

European Union External Relations

Law and Economics of Sports Regulation (Europe/US)

Publication Record

Authored Books

2026

1. Reviving the WTO, A Sectoral Agreement on Semiconductors to Promote Economic Security, Elgar Publishing : Cheltenham, United Kingdom

2025

2. Industrial Policy, National Security, and the Perilous Plight of the WTO, Oxford University Press

2023

3. Noneconomic Objectives, Globalisation, and Multilateral Trade Cooperation (co-authored with Bernard M. Hoekman, and Douglas R. Nelson), Center for Economic Policy Research: London, United Kingdom.

2022

4. The WTO Dispute Settlement System, How, Why and Where? Elgar Publishing: Cheltenham, UK.
5. The Sources of WTO Law and their Interpretation, Is the New OK, OK? Elgar Publishing: Cheltenham, UK.

2021

6. China and the WTO: Why Multilateralism Still Matters (co-authored with André Sapir), Princeton University Press: Princeton, New Jersey.

2020

7. The Regulation of International Trade, vol. 3, Trade in Services: the General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS), MIT Press, Cambridge: Massachusetts.

2016

8. The Regulation of International Trade, vol. 1, and vol. 2, MIT Press, Cambridge: Massachusetts.

2013

9. The Law of the WTO: Documents, Cases, and Analysis (with George A. Bermann and Mark Wu), West Publishing, Egan: Minnesota, 2010; Second Edition (with Mark Wu).

2008

10. The Genesis of the GATT, (with Douglas A. Irwin, and Alan O. Sykes), Cambridge University Press: Cambridge, Massachusetts.
11. The Law and Economics of Contingent Protection, (with Patrick A. Messerlin, and Jasper-Martijn Wauters), Elgar Publishing: Cheltenham, UK.

2007

12. Trade in Goods, Oxford University Press: Oxford; Second Edition, 2012.
13. The World Trade Organization (with Bernard M. Hoekman), Routledge: London, UK; Second Edition, 2015.

2005

14. A Commentary to the GATT, Oxford University Press: Oxford, UK.

2003

15. The World Trade Organization Law, Practice and Policy, (with Mitsuo Matsushita and Thomas J. Schonbaum), Oxford University Press: Oxford, UK; Second Edition 2006; Third Edition, 2015.

1999

16. Dispute Settlement in the WTO: Practice and Procedure, (with N. David Palmer); Second Edition, (with N. David Palmer) 2004; Third Edition (with N. David Palmer, and Niall Meagher), 2022, Cambridge University Press: Cambridge, UK.

1993

17. Handelspolitische Abwehrmechanismen der EWG und der USA und ihre Vereinbarkeit mit den GATT-Regeln (A comparative analysis of Section 301 and the "New Instrument of commercial Policy" of the EEC in the light of their compatibility with the GATT Rules), (Ph.D Thesis) St. Gallen Schriften zum Internationalen Recht: St. Gallen, Switzerland.

Edited Volumes

2017

1. The Internationalization of Government Procurement Regulation (with Aris Georgopoulos, and Bernard M. Hoekman), Oxford University Press: Oxford, UK.

2013

2. Legal and Economic Principles of World Trade Law (with Henrik Horn), ALI, The American Law Institute Reporters' Studies on WTO Law, Cambridge University Press: New York.
3. Regulation of Foreign Investment: Challenges to International Harmonization (with Zdenek Drabek), World Scientific: New Jersey, London.

2012

4. The WTO Case Law of 2010, The American Law Institute Reporters' Studies (with Henrik Horn), Cambridge University Press: Cambridge, UK.

2011

5. Preferential Trade Agreements, a Law and Economic Analysis (with Kyle W. Bagwell), Cambridge University Press: New York.
6. The WTO Case Law of 2009, The American Law Institute Reporters' Studies (with Henrik Horn), Cambridge University Press: Cambridge, UK.

2010

7. The WTO Case Law of 2008, The American Law Institute Reporters' Studies (with Henrik Horn), Cambridge University Press: Cambridge, UK.

2009

8. The WTO Case Law of 2006-2007, The American Law Institute Reporters' Studies (with Henrik Horn), Cambridge University Press: Cambridge, UK.
9. Law and Economics of Contingent Protection in International Trade (With Kyle Bagwell and George Bermann), Cambridge University Press: Cambridge, US.

2008

10. The WTO Case Law of 2004-2005, The American Law Institute Reporters' Studies (with Henrik Horn), Cambridge University Press: Cambridge, UK.

2007

11. WTO Law and Developing Countries (with George Bermann), Cambridge University Press, New York, US.

2006

12. The WTO Case Law of 2003, The American Law Institute Reporters' Studies (with Henrik Horn), Cambridge University Press: Cambridge, UK.
13. Trade and Human Health and Safety (with George Bermann), Cambridge University Press, New York, US.

2005

14. The WTO and International Trade Law Dispute Settlement (with Alan Sykes), Elgar Publishing, Aldershot, UK.
15. The WTO Case Law of 2002, The American Law Institute Reporters' Studies (with Henrik Horn), Cambridge University Press: Cambridge, UK.

2003

16. The WTO Case Law of 2001, The American Law Institute Reporters' Studies (with Henrik Horn), Cambridge University Press: Cambridge, UK.
17. The Role of the Judge in International Trade Regulation: Experience and Lessons for the WTO (with Thomas Cottier), The World Trade Forum Series, vol. IV, The University of Michigan Press: Ann Arbor, Michigan.
18. Intellectual Property (with Thomas Cottier), The World Trade Forum Series, vol. III, The University of Michigan Press: Ann Arbor, Michigan.

2002

19. European Integration And International Co-ordination, Studies in Transnational Economic Law in honour of Claus-Dieter Ehlermann, (with Armin von Bogdandy and Yves Meny), Kluwer: Leiden.

2000

20. Regulatory Barriers and the Principle of Non-Discrimination, (with Thomas Cottier), The World Trade Forum Series, vol. II, The University of Michigan Press: Ann Arbor, Michigan.

1998

21. State Trading in the 21st Century, (with Thomas Cottier), The World Trade Forum Series, vol. I, The University of Michigan Press: Ann Arbor, Michigan.

1997

22. Law and Policy in Public Purchasing: The WTO Agreement on Government Procurement, (with Bernard M. Hoekman), The University of Michigan Press: Ann Arbor, Michigan.

Articles in Peer-Reviewed Journals

2026

1. Liberal Trade and President Trump: Never the Twain Shall Meet? (with Joel Adu Quaye), *Catolica Law Review*, 10: 16-33.

2025

2. No Way Out? The WTO in the Whirlwind of Trump II Trade Policy, *Journal of World Trade*, 59: 725-748.
3. Plurilateral Agreements, Multilateralism and Economic Development (with Bernard M. Hoekman), *Journal of World Trade and Investment*, 26: 31-53.
4. On Life Support, Can the World Trade Organization be Saved? (with Douglas A. Irwin), *Milken Institute Review*, Second Quarter, pp. 46-55.

2024

5. The National Security Exception at the WTO: Should it Just be a Matter of When Members Can Avail of it? What About How? (with Mona Pinchis-Paulsen and Kamal Saggi), *World Trade Review*, 23: 271-295.
6. Do Private Actors Have Rights Under the WTO? The Motivation for and (Inadequate) Implementation of Article X GATT (with Adeet Dobhal, Lucas Jimenez-Moreira, Sunayana Sasmal, and Robert Wolfe), *Journal of World Trade*, 58: 727-760.
7. Legitimate Objectives in Antitrust Analysis: the FIFA Regulation Agents and the Right to Regulate Football in Europe (with Damien J. Neven), *Concurrences*, No 1-2024.

2023

8. Geopolitical Competition, Globalization, and WTO Reform (with Bernard M. Hoekman, and Douglas R. Nelson), *The World Economy*, 46: 1163-1188.
9. Noneconomic Objectives, Global Value Chains and International Cooperation, *Italian Economic Journal*, <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40797-023-00240-8>.
10. Managing Externalities in the WTO: the Agreement on Fisheries Subsidies (with Bernard M. Hoekman, and Sunayana Sasmal), *Journal of International Economic Law*, 26: 266-284.

11. China in the WTO Twenty Years On: How to Mend a Broken Relationship? (with André Sapir), *German Law Journal*, 24: 171-194.
12. State Capitalism in the GATT/WTO Legal Order (with André Sapir), *Journal of International Economic Law*, 26: 154-165.
13. The WTO at Crossroads, *Lex & Forum* 3: 745-752, available at <https://www.sakkoulas-online.gr/reader/74c9083fc0c2d0c36788/>

2022

14. Intra-EU Investment Disputes and the Monopoly of the Interpretation Over EU Law (with Federico Ortino), *The American Review of International Arbitration*, 33: 341-356.
15. The WTO at the Crossroads: How to Avoid the China Syndrome? (with André Sapir), *The World Trade Review*, 21: 359-366.
16. What is so special about CAI? (with André Sapir), *Asia Pacific Law Review*, 30: 348-366.
17. Patriot Games, India and China: Brinkmanship in the Realm of Apps, (with Neeraj Rajan Sabitha), *The Indian Journal of International Economic Law*, XIII: 179-208.
18. Consensus Decision-Making and Legislative Inertia at the WTO: Can International Law Help? (with Americo Beviglia-Zampetti, and Patrick Low), *Journal of World Trade*, 56: 1-26.

2021

19. What if? Tinkering with the Counterfactual: a Comment on US-Washing Machines (Article 22.6-US), (with Edward J. Balistreri and Thomas J. Prusa, *World Trade Review*, 20: 421-435.
20. Making Sense of the Arbitrator's Ruling in DS316, EC and Certain Member States- Large Civil Aircraft (Article 22-6-EC): a Jigsaw Puzzle with (at Least) a Couple Missing Pieces (with Kamal Saggi), *World Trade Review*, 20: 450-465.
21. Is this the End? (co-authored with Chad P. Bown), *World Trade Review*, 20: 383-388.
22. Trade Integration in Turbulent Times, *The Kansas Journal of Law & Public Policy*, XXX : 418-423.
23. Informing WTO Reform: Dispute Settlement Performance, 1995-2020, (with Bernard M. Hoekman and Maarja Saluste), *Journal of World Trade*, 55: 1-50,

24. Preventing the Bad from Getting Worse: The End of the World (Trade Organization) As We Know it? (with Bernard M. Hoekman), *European Journal of International Law*, 32: 743-770.

2020

25. To AB or not to AB? Dispute Settlement in WTO Reform (with Bernard M. Hoekman), *Journal of International Economic Law*, 23: 703-722.
26. WTO Dispute Settlement and the Appellate Body Crisis: Insider Perceptions and Members' Revealed Preferences, (with Matteo Fiorini, Bernard M. Hoekman, Maarja Saluste and Robert Wolfe), *Journal of World Trade*, 54: 667-698.
27. And You Put the Load Right on Me: Digital Taxes, Tax Discrimination, and Trade in Services, *Trade Law and Development*, 12: 75-105.

2019

28. Protecting and Adjudicating Investment: Transcending the Obvious (with Merit E. Janow, and Damien J. Neven), *American Review of International Arbitration*, 30: 1-9.
29. Greening the WTO: Environmental Goods Agreement, Tariff Concessions and Policy Likeness (with Damien J. Neven), *Journal of International Economic Law*, 32: 373-388.
30. Last Mile for Tuna (to a Safe Harbour): What is the TBT Agreement All About? *European Journal of International Law*, 30: 279-301.
31. Digital Trade, E-Commerce, the WTO and Regional Frameworks (with Merit E. Janow), *World Trade Review*, 18: 1-8.

2018

32. Die Another Day: Zeroing in on Targeted Dumping – Did the AB Hit the Mark in US-Washing Machines? (with Tom Prusa), *World Trade Review*, 17: 239-264.
33. The Case for Dropping Preferential Rules of Origin (with Edwin Vermulst), *Journal of World Trade*, 52: 1-13.

2017

34. The WTO Dispute Settlement System 1995-2016: a Data Set and its Descriptive Statistics (with Louise Johannesson), *Journal of World Trade*, 51: 357-408.
35. MFN Clubs and Scheduling Additional Commitments in the GATT: Learning from GATS (with Bernard M. Hoekman), *European Journal of International Law*, 28: 387-407.

36. Trade, Social Preferences and Regulatory Cooperation, the New WTO Think (with Tom Bollyky), *Journal of International Economic Law*, 20: 1-30.
37. Ask for the Moon and Settle for the Stars: What is the Reasonable Period to Comply with WTO Awards? (with Niall Meagher, Tom Prusa, and Tatiana Yanguas), *World Trade Review*, 17: 396-425.
38. The Gang that Could Not Shoot Straight: the Not So Magnificent Seven of the WTO Appellate Body, *European Journal of International Law*, 27: 1107-1118.
39. Private Standards and the WTO: Reclusive no More (with Robert Wolfe), *World Trade Review*, 16: 1-24.

2016

40. Politique de la concurrence et gouvernance globale: ça se discute (with Damien J. Neven), *Réflets et Perspectives*, 3: 33-43.
41. Dealing with PTAs in the WTO: Falling through the Cracks between ‘Judicialization’ and ‘Legalization’, *World Trade Review*, 14: 107-121.

2015

42. WTO ‘à la carte’ or WTO ‘menu du jour’? Assessing the Case for Plurilateral Agreements (with Bernard M. Hoekman), *European Journal of International Law*, 26: 319-343.
43. From Sunshine to a Common Agent: the Evolving Understanding of Transparency in the WTO (with Robert Wolfe), *The Brown Journal of World Affairs*, XXI: 117-130.
44. Dial PTAs for Peace: The Influence of Preferential Trade Agreements on Litigation between Trading Partners (with André Sapir), *Journal of World Trade*, 49: 351-374.
45. Embracing Diversity: Plurilateral Agreements and the Trading System (with Bernard M. Hoekman), *World Trade Review*, 14: 101-116.
46. Black Cat, White Cat: the Identity of the WTO Judges (with Louise Johannesson), *Journal of World Trade*, 49: 685-698.

2014

47. Heavy Fuel, Trade and Environment in the GATT/WTO Case Law (with Aaron Cosbey), *Review of European Comparative & International Environmental Law (RECIEL)*, 23: 288-301.

48. Merger Control Procedures and Institutions: a Comparison of EU and US Practice (with William E. Kovacic, and Damien J. Neven), *The Antitrust Bulletin*, 59: 55-109.
49. Vendre la culture au poids: le regime de l'OMC sur l'audiovisuel en question (in French), *Juris Art Etc (Dalloz)*, 14: 17-22.
50. A Turquoise Mess: Green Subsidies, Blue Industrial Policy, and Renewable Energy; The Case for Redrafting the Subsidies Agreement of the WTO (with Aaron Cosbey), *Journal of International Economic Law*, 17: 11-47.
51. Trade Retaliation, EU Jurisprudence, and the Law and Economics of 'Taking one for the Team', (with Bernard M. Hoekman), *European Law Journal*, 20: 317-331.
52. Multilateral Environmental Agreements in the WTO: Silence Speaks Volumes (with Henrik Horn), *International Journal of Economic Theory*, 10: 147-165.
53. What is not so Cool about US-COOL Regulations? A Critical Analysis of the Appellate Body's Ruling on US-COOL (with Kamal Saggi), *World Trade Review*, 13: 1-22.

2013

54. In the Shadow of the DSU: Addressing Specific Trade Concerns in the WTO SPS and TBT Committees (with Henrik Horn and Erik N. Wijkström), *The Journal of World Trade*, 47: 729-760.
55. Driftin' Too Far from Shore, Why the Test for Compliance with the TBT Agreement Developed by the WTO Appellate Body is Wrong, and what Should the Appellate Body Have Done Instead, *The World Trade Review*, 12: 509-531.
56. One (Firm) is Not Enough: A Legal-Economic Analysis of EC-Fasteners (co-authored with Chad P. Bown), *The World Trade Review*, 12: 243-271.

2012

57. Arbitrating Trade Disputes, Who's the Boss? *The American Review of International Arbitration*, 23: 481-492.
58. Free Lunches? WTO as Public Good, and the WTO's View of Public Goods, *European Journal of International Law*, 23: 731-742.

2011

59. To B(TA) or Not to B(TA)? On the Legality and Desirability of Border Tax Adjustments from a Trade Perspective (co-authored with Henrik Horn), *The World Economy*, 34: 1911-1937.

60. The WTO Dispute Settlement System: 1995-2010, Some Descriptive Statistics (co-authored with Henrik Horn, and Louise Johannesson), *Journal of World Trade*, 45: 1107-1138.
61. Right Back Where We Started From (or Are We?), *The Journal of World Investment and Trade*, 12: 449-458.
62. Always Look at the Bright Side of Non-Delivery: WTO and Preferential Trade Agreements, Yesterday and Today, *The World Trade Review*, 10: 375-387.
63. The Genesis of GATS, (co-authored with Juan A. Marchetti), *European Journal of International Law*, 22: 689-721.
64. Doha, Dohalf, or Dohaha? The WTO Licks its Wounds, *Trade, Law and Development*, 3: 367-381.

2010

65. Climate Change and the WTO: Legal Issues Concerning Border Tax Adjustments (co-authored with Henrik Horn), *Japanese Yearbook of International Law*, 53: 19-40.
66. Beyond the WTO? An Anatomy of the US and EU Preferential Trade Agreements (co-authored with Henrik Horn, and André Sapir), *The World Economy*, 33: 1565-1588.
67. WTO and PTAs: A Preference for Multilateralism? (or, The Dog That Tried to Stop the Bus), *Journal of World Trade*, 44: 1145-1154.

2009

68. Environment, Trade, and the WTO Constraint: Bop Till You Drop? (with Henrik Horn), *Révue Hellénique de Droit International*, 62: 1-63.
69. Nothing Dramatic (... Regarding Administration of Customs Laws), A Comment on the WTO Appellate Body Report EC – Selected Customs Matters (co-authored with Bernard Hoekman), *The World Trade Review*, 8: 31-44.
70. Burden of Proof in Environmental Disputes in the WTO: Legal Aspects (co-authored with Henrik Horn), *European Energy and Environmental Law Review*, 18: 112-140.

2008

71. No Outsourcing of Law? WTO Law as Practiced by WTO Courts, *American Journal of International Law*, 102: 421-474.
72. The Permissible Reach of National Environmental Policies (co-authored with Henrik Horn), *Journal of World Trade*, 42: 1107-1178.

73. Auctioning Countermeasures in the WTO (co-authored with Kyle Bagwell, and Robert W. Staiger), *Journal of International Economics*, 73: 309–332.

2007

74. Is Action Against US Exports for Failure to Sign Kyoto-Protocol WTO-Legal? (co-authored with Jagdish Bhagwati), *The World Trade Review*, 7: 299–310.
75. Highway XVI Re-Visited: the Road from Non-Discrimination to Market Access in GATS, *The World Trade Review*, 6: 1–24.

2006

76. El Mess in Telmex: a Comment on Mexico – Measures Affecting Telecommunications Services (co-authored with Damien J. Neven), *The World Trade Review*, 5: 271–296.
77. If I Don't Do It, Somebody Else Will (or Won't), *Journal of World Trade*, 40: 187–214.
78. In Search of (Meaningful) Success (in the Doha Round), *African Yearbook of International Law*, 14: 105–120.

2005

79. Così Fan Tutti [sic] – Tales of Trade and Development, *Development and Trade*, *German Yearbook of International Law*, 48: 39-62.

2004

80. What are the Main Challenges for the GATS Framework? Don't Talk about Revolution, (co-authored with Juan Marchetti), *European Business Organization Law Review*, 5: 511–562.
81. Killing the Byrd Amendment with the Right Stone, (co-authored with Jagdish Bhagwati), *The World Trade Review*, 3: 1-9.
82. Still Hazy after All These Years: the Interpretation of National Treatment in the GATT/WTO Case-Law on Tax Discrimination, (co-authored with Henrik Horn), *European Journal of International Law*, 15: 39-69.

2003

83. Economic Development, Competition Policy and the World Trade Organization (co-authored with Bernard M. Hoekman), *Journal of World Trade*, 37: 1-27.

2002

84. It's a Question of Market Access, (co-authored with Kyle Bagwell and Robert W. Staiger), *American Journal of International Law*, 296: 56-76.

2001

85. From the White Paper to the Proposal for a Council Regulation: How to Treat the New Kids on the Block? (co-authored with Damien J. Neven), *Legal Issues Of Economic Integration*, 28: 151-171.
86. Legal and Economic Aspects of the Most-Favoured Nation Clause (co-authored with Henrik Horn), *European Journal of Political Economy*, 17: 233–279 [reprinted in Kym Anderson and Bernard Hoekman (eds.), *The WTO's Core Rules and Disciplines*, vol. I, pp. 465–511, Elgar Publishing: Cheltenham, UK, 2006].

2000

87. Europe's Evolving Regulatory Strategy for GMOs - The Issue of Consistency with WTO Law: of Kine and Brine (co-authored with Robert Howse), *Fordham Journal of International Law*, 24: 317–370.
88. Remedies in the WTO Legal System: between a Rock and a Hard Place, *European Journal of International Law*, 11: 763–813.
89. WTO Dispute Settlement, Transparency and Surveillance (co-authored with Bernard M. Hoekman), *The World Economy*, 23: 527-542.
90. Trade and Environment after the Shrimps-Turtles Litigation, *Journal of World Trade*, 34: 73-88.

1999

91. The Functioning of the Appellate Body after Four Years: towards Rule Integrity (co-authored with Edwin Vermulst and Paul Waer), *Journal of World Trade*, 33: 1-50.
92. Dispute Settlement Procedures and Mechanisms, *Arizona Journal of International and Comparative Law*, 16: 255-260.

1998

93. Legal Means to Protect Private Parties' Interests in the WTO: the Case of the EC new Trade Barriers Regulation (co-authored with Werner Zdouc), *Journal of International Economic Law*, 3: 407-432.
94. The WTO Legal System: Sources of Law (co-authored with N. David Palmeter), *American Journal of International Law*, 92: 398-413.

1997

95. The Application of the GATT/WTO Dispute Resolution System to Competition Issues (co-authored with Sally Van Siclen), *Journal of World Trade*, 31: 5-48.

1996

96. Les Pratiques Restrictives du Commerce: la Question de la Répartition des Compétences entre la Communauté Européenne et ses Etats membres dans le Cadre de l'Organisation Mondiale du Commerce, *Annuaire Français de Droit International*, XLII: 864-871, 1996.
97. Policy Externalities and High-Tech Rivalry, Competition and Multilateral Cooperation beyond the WTO (co-authored with Bernard Hoekman), *Leiden Journal of International Law*, 9: 273-318.
98. Dumping, Antidumping and Antitrust (co-authored with Bernard Hoekman), *Journal of World Trade*, 30: 27-42.

1995

99. Trade and Competition Trade-offs: the EEC/Japanese VER on Automobiles. (co-authored with Aaditya Mattoo), *The World Economy*, 18: 345-365.
100. The WTO's Agreement on Government Procurement: Expanding Disciplines, Declining Membership? (co-authored with Bernard Hoekman), *Public Procurement Law Review*, 2: 63-79.

1994

101. Competition, Competition Policy and the GATT (co-authored with Bernard Hoekman), *The World Economy*, 17: 121-150.

1993

102. Government Procurement Agreement; the Trondheim Case: the Remedies Issue, *Aussenwirtschaft*, 48: 77-94.

1992

103. The International Law Compensation for Expropriation Standard, *Révue Hellénique de Droit International*, 45: 69-94.
104. Surveillance Schemes: The GATT's new TPRM, *Michigan Journal of International Law*, 13: 374-414.

1991

105. Das GATT als Self-Contained Régime, *Recht der internationalen Wirtschaft*, 6: 497–501.
106. Some Thoughts on the FEDIOL - Case of the ECJ (in Greek), (co-authored with George N. Trantas). *Armenopoulos*, 9: 938–945.

1982

107. Quelques Réflexions sur l'Autogestion Yougoslave, *Révue des Pays de l'Est*, Bruxelles, ULB.

Chapters in Books

2026

1. Should I Stay or Should I Go? Restrictions by Object, by Effect, and their Application to Football Transfer Rules (co-authored with Damien J. Neven), pp. 161-191 in Luka Prete and Leila Rezki (eds.), *Judging and Re-thinking European Union Law, Liber Amicorum in Honour of Nils Wahl*, Springer Nature: Cham, Switzerland.

2025

2. The WTO Kindleberger Trap, pp. 38-45 in Luca Rubini (ed.), *EU Trade Governance, Assessing Prometheus?* EUI Publications: Florence, Italy.
3. Litigating National Security in the WTO-Era, pp. 79-92 in Krista Nadakavukaren Schefer, Rodrigo Polanco, and Pierre Sauvé(eds.), *International Economic Law as Symphony: Thomas Cottier and the Harmonies of Trade*, Hart Publishing Bloosmbury Academic : Dublin, Ireland
4. Reciprocal Tariffs in the Quest for Balanced Trade: a Zero-Sum Game for the WTO, pp. 109-124 in *Revue Québécoise de droit international*, Hors série, (septembre 2025)
5. Trade Integration, pp. 469-500 in Randall Lesaffer, Robert Kolb & Momchil Milanov (eds.), *The Cambridge History of International Law at the Time of the League of Nations (1920-1945)*, Cambridge University Press: Cambridge, United Kingdom

2024

6. Evidence in WTO Dispute Settlement (with Sunayana Sasmal), pp. 354-374 in Andrea Gattini (ed.), *Time and International Adjudication*, Brill: Leiden, the Netherlands.
7. Governance and Competition (With Damien J. Neven), pp. 219-228 in Daniel Crane, Damien Gerard, and Randy Tritell (eds.), *Why Competition? Concurrences*: Paris, France.
8. The Crusade for the Holy Grail of the Competitive Balance (with Mislav Mataija), pp. 239-262 in Jeremias Adams-Prassl, Sanja Bogojevic, Ariel Ezrachi, and Dorota Leczykiewicz (eds.), *The Internal Market Deal, Essays in Honour of Stephen Weatherill*, Oxford University Press: Oxford, United Kingdom.

2023

9. The WTO DSU 2.0 (with Aris Georgopoulos), pp. 282-316 in Russell Buchan, Daniel Franchini and Nicholas Tsagourias (eds.), *The Changing Character of International Dispute Settlement, Challenges and Prospects*, Cambridge University Press: Cambridge, United Kingdom.
10. The Future of Dispute Resolution and Arbitration at WTO pp. 691-706 in Julien Chaisse and Christian Rodriguez-Chiffelle (eds.), *Elgar Companion to WTO*, Elgar Publishing: Cheltenham, United Kingdom.
11. Re-Assessing the Safeguards Mess (with Bernard M. Hoekman), pp. 117-132 in Freya Baetens and Stefaan van den Bogaert (eds.), *The EU and the WTO: Ever the Twain Shall Meet*, Lieber Amicorum Marco Bronckers, Wolters Kluwer: Alphen aan den Rijn, the Netherlands.

2022

12. Article 6 DSU – Establishment of Panels, pp. 409-426 in Laura Louise Wanner (ed.), *Commentaries in World Trade Law* (general editors Peter-Tobias Stoll & Holger P. Herstemeyer), Volume 1, *Institutions and Dispute Settlement*, Brill Nijhoff: Leiden, the Netherlands.
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2019

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20. Party Like it's 1995 (with Bernard M. Hoekman) <https://cepr.org/voxeu/columns/party-its-1995-necessary-not-sufficient-resolve-wto-appellate-body-crisis>

2016

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EUI Working Paper Series

2020

Preventing Bad from Getting Worse: is it the End of the World (Trade Organization) as We Know it?, with Bernard M. Hoekman, EUI Working Paper Series, RSCAS 2020/06, European University Institute: Florence, Italy.

2018

Dissenting Opinions in the WTO Appellate Body: Drivers of their Issuance and Implications for the Institutional Jurisprudence (with Evan Y. Kim), RSCAS 2018/51: EUI, Florence.

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Zeitgeist (<https://globaltradealert.org/>)

2026

Toward Active Custodianship of the WTO, How the Iran Conflict Can Strengthen the World Trading System, (co-authored with Simon J. Evenett, Bernard M. Hoekman, and Alan Wolff), April 8, 2026, Global Trade Alert, Zeitgeist Series, Briefing 90

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Briefing Paper, On Compliance in the WTO, Enforcement Among Unequal Disputants (2012/4) [CUTS-international.org](http://cuts-international.org)

[ICTSD \(International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development\)](http://ictsd.org) Opposites Attract: Bringing the Trade and Regulatory Communities Together
<http://e15initiative.org/blogs/opposites-attract-bringing-the-trade-and-regulatory-communities-together/>

Social Science Research Network

My papers are available on SSRN at: <http://ssrn.com/author=202909>

Research Grants

1. Chazen Institute for Global Business, Columbia University, New York City;
APEC (Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation), Singapore; EUI (European University Institute), Global Governance Centre, Florence, Italy:

The Future of Multilateral Integration, with Bernard M. Hoekman, Douglas R. Nelson, and Michele Ruta, 2022-2024.
2. Bertelsmann Stiftung, Gütersloh, Germany

Improving the WTO Dispute Settlement System, 2018-2020.
3. CIGI, Centre for International Governance Innovation, Waterloo, Canada:

Addressing the WTO Judiciary Crisis, 2019-2020.
4. American Law Institute (ALI), Philadelphia, Pa, USA

ALI Study: Principles of International Trade: the Law of the World Trade Organization (WTO), with Henrik Horn (chief co-editor) and Kyle W. Bagwell, Gene M. Grossman, Robert W. Staiger, and Alan O. Sykes, 1999-2012.
5. Bruegel, Brussels, Belgium

The Content of EU- and US Preferential Trade Agreements, with Henrik Horn, and André Sapir, 2008-2010.
6. MISTRA, Stockholm, Sweden

Member of ENTWINED, a Research Consortium (www.entwined.se), Working on the Intersection of WTO Law and Environmental Policies, and Climate Change, 2007-2014.
7. ASEAN, Jakarta, Indonesia

Research Consortium Focusing on the ASEAN Dispute Settlement, 2007-2009.
8. World Bank, Washington D.C., USA

WTO Data Set (www.worldbank.org/trade/wtodisputes), 2000-2006.
9. EUI, Florence, Italy

WTO case law-project <http://globalgovernanceprogramme.eui.eu/wto-case-law-project/> 2013-Present.

Membership in Boards

1. Laws, MDPI: Member of the Editorial Board.
2. International Academic Advisory Council, University of Gothenburg, School of Business, Economics, and Law: Member of the Council.
3. Council of the World Trade Law Association: Member of the Board.
4. Columbia Journal of Trans-National Law: Member of the Board of Advisors.
5. Columbia Journal of European Law: Member of the Board of Advisors.
6. Global Trade and Finance Series, Kluwer Publishing: Member of the Advisory Board.
7. Journal of World Investment and Trade: Associate Editor (2002-2013); Editorial Advisory Board (2013-).
8. Journal of World Trade: Associate Editor.
9. The World Trade Review: Editorial Board.
10. The Geneva Post Quarterly: Editorial Board.
11. Yearbook on International Investment Law and Policy: Advisory Board.
12. Journal of International Trade, Board of Advisors.

Membership in Academic Associations

American Law Institute (ALI): Chief Co-Rapporteur in December 2001 to the project “Principles of Trade Law: The World Trade Organization” which was published in 2013, ali.org

International Law Association (ILA), International Trade Law Committee (ITLC): Rapporteur, <https://www.ila-hq.org/en>

Member of the Institut de droit international (Institute of International Law), <https://www.idi-iil.org/fr/>

Honours

Doctor Honoris Causa

Honorary Doctor of Laws: University of Antwerpen (Anvers), Belgium, 2013.

Honorary Doctor of Laws: Gothenburg University, Sweden, 2010.

Awards

J.C. Smith Trust Fund Visiting Scholar for the academic year 2026-2027: University of Nottingham Law School

American Society of International Law (ASIL) 'Certificate of Merit for a Work in a Specialized Area of Law' for the monograph 'The Regulation of International Trade', vols. 1 and 2, MIT Press: Cambridge, Massachusetts, 2017.

American Society of International Law (ASIL) 'Certificate of Merit for a Work in a Specialized Area of Law' for the monograph 'Trade in Goods', 2nd Edition, Oxford University Press: Oxford, UK, 2013.

International Franqui Medal (and Chair): University of Leuven, Belgium, 2009.

American Society of International Law (ASIL) 'Award of Highest Technical Craftsmanship' for The WTO Law, Practice and Policy (co-authored with Mitsuo Matsushita, and Thomas J. Schonbaum), Oxford University Press: Oxford, UK, 2005.

MEMBER OF ACADEMIC & PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS

1. Institut de droit international, member as of 2023
<https://www.idi-iil.org/fr/>
2. Bruegel, Non-Resident Fellow
<https://www.bruegel.org/>
3. American Law Institute (ALI) member as of 2007
<https://www.ali.org/>
4. Centre for Economic Policy Research (CEPR) Fellow (2003-2011)
<https://cepr.org/>
1. The Swiss Institute of Comparative Law, Lausanne: Member of the Scientific Board (2012-2018)
<https://www.isdc.ch/en/>
2. Friends of Multilateralism Group (FMG) member as of 2023
<https://fmg-geneva.org/>

MISCELLANEOUS

1. Roster of Panel Chairs, CPTPP (Comprehensive and Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership), (2019-Present)
 - a. Panelist in first ever CPTPP dispute Canada – Dairy Tariff Rate Quotas under CPTPP
2. Court of Arbitration for Sport (CAS), Arbitrator (2007-Present)
 - a. Nominated in over 250 disputes
3. American Arbitration Association (AAA), Arbitrator (2020-Present)
4. International Center for Dispute Resolution (ICDR) of the AAA, Arbitrator (2021-Present)
5. Commission on Financial Fair Play, UEFA, Member (2008-2019)
6. WTO, Legal Advisor for Developing Countries, WTO, under Article 27.2 DSU: advisor on dispute settlement cases with developing countries' participation (2009-Present)